Smith, a great Master of the Rolls (and, incidentally, one of the great cricketers of his generation), who had a Jewish mother. Lord Chancellor Herschell, on the other hand, was the son of a converted Missionary among the Jews. England has had, too, one Jewish Lord Chief Justice in Lord Reading, whose greatest eminence was however, in a different sphere. Arthur Cohen, Junior Counsel to His Majesty's Government in the famous Alabama Arbitration, and standing Counsel to the India Office, was pre-eminent in his day as a barrister, and is known to have refused a Judgeship. Solicitors included Sir George Lewis, sponsor of the Prisoners' Evidence Act of 1898 and of the Court of Criminal Appeal ten years later—both great steps in humanitarian progress.

In France, among many Jewish lawyers of high repute, the outstanding name is undoubtedly that of Adolphe Cremieux *(supra,* pp. 265, 268), one of the most brilliant of advocates and a great Minister of Justice, who did much to abolish the many cruel penal punishments which still persisted even in his day. Holland owes its code of judicial procedure to an equally great lawyer and friend of his co-religionists, Michael H. Godefroi, Minister of Justice in that country in 1866. J. L. Simonsen was for many years the outstanding lawyer in Denmark.

Germany, in the course of a single generation, has produced a host of Jewish jurists of high distinction—Eugen Fuchs, Herman Staub, Max Hachenburg, Eduard von Simson *(supra,* pp. 115, 265), Heinrich Dernburg, Eduard Gans, Joseph Unger, Georg Jellinek, Heinrich von Friedberg (at one time the Minister of Justice), Hugo Preuss *(supra,* p. 274) and a vast number of others.

They were virtually the creators of the science of the Philosophy of Law, in which Germany was pre-eminent: and Friedrich Julius Stahl's great *Die Philosophic des Eechts nach geschichtlicher Ansicht* is still a classic. So also is Levin Goldschmidt's great history of commercial law, one of the triumphs of German scholarship of the 19th century.

In Italy, one of the earliest Jewish lawyers to achieve